

Citations are required for all print and electronic sources. These are examples of the most common.

Citations – In Text

Author’s name in main sentence; year of publication in parentheses

More recent work by Troy (2005) has provided support for the notion that memory for faces involves verbal as well as visual information.

Author’s name and year of publication in parentheses

One study demonstrated that after listening to an hour-long lecture, most people could recall only 23% of its important points (Boredom, 2007).

More than one author cited in the same parentheses

Several recent studies (Pastor, 2002; McDonald, 2003; Farmer, 2005) have supported the idea that many domesticated animals are capable of very complex types of cognitive processing.

Several sources by the same author

Several studies by Gallahad (2001, 2003, 2007a,b) have examined the causes and symptoms of the “knight in shining armor” syndrome.

Quotation

As Scepton (2005) notes, “the most widely accepted explanation for most psychotherapeutic benefits is the placebo effect” (p. 467).

Cheek and Buss (1989) have asserted that “people in numerous cultures greet each other with a form of greeting that Westerners would call a ‘kiss’” (para. 7).

Unknown Author

Antibacterial soaps target some common microbes (“Microbes Evolve!” 2006).

No date

It is particularly difficult to diagnose seasonal affective disorder, because of the lack of a standardized test or even an agreed-upon list of symptoms (Winterbottom, n.d.).

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Citations – Bibliography

NOTE: APA FORMAT IS DOUBLE SPACED WITH A HANGING INDENT; DUE TO SPACE CONSIDERATIONS, EXAMPLES ARE SHOWN SINGLE SPACED.

Book – Single Author

Nigh, B. (2007). *Topics in science* (Rev. ed.). New York: Chemical Press.

Book – Two or More Authors

Glass, F., & Glass, Z. (2006). *World religions: In theory and practice*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

Book– Anonymous

Dictionary of small places (2nd college ed.). (2004). Boston: Lilliputian Press.

Book – Edited

Morris, R. J. (Ed.). (2007) *Cat food across the world*. New York: Cream of the Crop Press.

Book – Chapter in an Edited Book

Bartholomew, M. (2006). The clash of east and west in medicine: Medical practice and religion in the wake of the Black Death. In M. Moscovitch (Ed.), *The history of medicine* (pp. 145-172). New York: Cranium Press.

Norwich, J. (2007). Friendship bread: Food for thought. In T. Avila & F. Angelico (Eds.), *Cooking with the saints* (pp. 143-165). Hillsdale, NJ: Ertlree.

Book – Encyclopedia

Jazz poetry. (2005). *Encyclopaedia Americana*. Retrieved July 12, 2005 from <http://www.eamericana.edu/jazzpoetry.html>

Tuper, W., & Jigger, S. (Eds.) (2007). *Encyclopedia of measurements and containers* (Vols. 1-3). Baltimore, MD: Meter Publications.

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Article - Newspaper

Recycling takes campus by storm. (2006, February 18). *Indiana University Gazette*, p. 4.

Read, B. (2005, March 19). Downloads on the rise. *Yale Daily News*, p. 8. Retrieved July 5, 2005, from the LexisNexis Academic database.

Article – Magazine

Pergram, A. (2006, December). Music and machines. *Guitar Monthly*, 7, 158-163, 166-167.

Rutherford, E. (2006, July 10). Study habits among graduating seniors. *Education Daily*, 5-7.

Whitt, J. (2007, May 2). The downfall of the sitcom. *Newsline*, 146, 62. Retrieved June 4, 2007, from the ABI Inform/Global database.

Article – Scholarly Journal

Heck, A. M., Haley, K. M., & Winn, J. G. (2003). Further analysis of the hippopotamus' sleep patterns. *Zoo Psychology*, 6, 215-240.

Miller, L. E., & Baer, B. C. (2000). Brain mechanisms of flight. *Scientific*, 110(3), 150-164.

Quinn, D. (2004). Irish diaspora studies in Canada. *Culture Canadien*, 27(2), 166-174. Retrieved July 5, 2005, from the Academic Search Premier database.

Whitehouse, W. G. (2004). Political ambush in traditional pre-schools. *Journal of Abnormal Education*, 591(4), 567-588. Retrieved July 14, 2005, from the PsycARTICLES database.

Film

Spare, M. (Producer) & Winn, G. (Director). (2007). *Follow that bird* [Motion Picture]. United States: Totally Pictures.

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Web Site – Anonymous

Subway maps to the stars: Autographs on the underground. Retrieved March 1, 2007, from <http://www.subwaymaps.net>

Web Site – Personal Author

Slee, A. V. (n.d.). *Home page.* Retrieved July 12, 2005, from <http://mypage.iu.edu/~avslee/>

Web Site – Editor

Ryan, F. (Ed.). (2007). *Case studies at the university hospitals of Cleveland.* Retrieved July 14, 2006, from <http://www.uh.org/reports/casestudies.pdf>

Web Site – Institutional/Organizational Author

World University. (2005). *World University fact book 2004-2005.* Retrieved August 9, 2005, from <http://factbook.worldu.edu/fbook04/enroll/fall.shtml>

Computer Printer Repair Association. (n.d.). *PC load letter: Understanding error messages.* Retrieved October 18, 2006, from <http://www.cpra.org/tips/troubleshooting/n00584/n00534.html>